

Polio Eradication Recent Developments

Policy: WHA adopted Endgame Plan

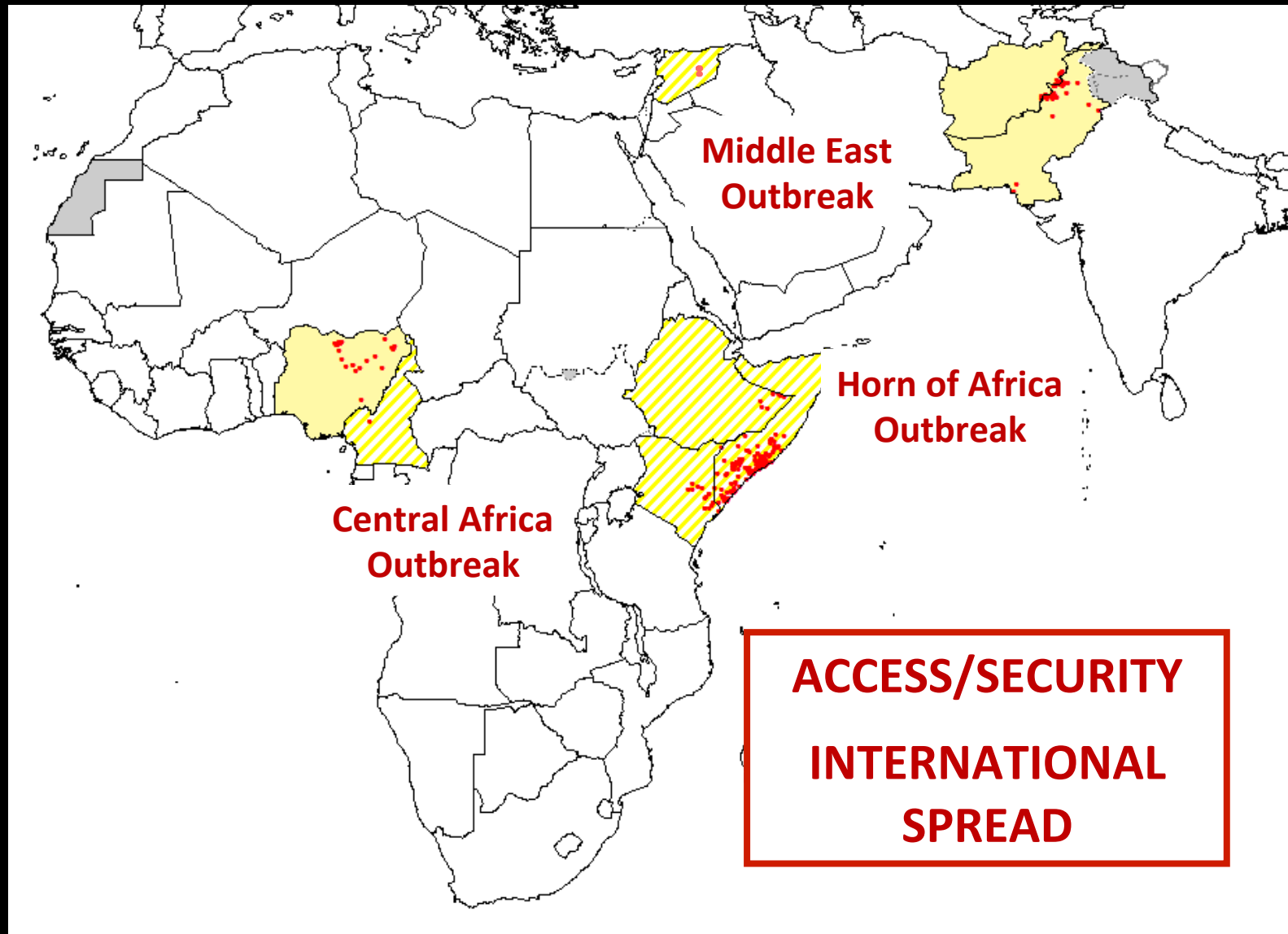
Financing: Vaccine Summit pledges US\$4.5 B

Oversight: Polio Oversight Board meets 2/yr

Partnership: alignment with GAVI

Epidemiology: 2x infected countries/cases (vs. '12)

Polio Today



Reducing Vulnerability

- AFP surveillance (AFP rate >2 at prov/gov level)
- routine immunization/EPI coverage
- early IPV introduction
- OPV campaigns (NIDs or SNIDs)
- vaccination of travellers
(per WHO *International Travel & Health*)

Endgame Objectives:

- Polio detection & interruption
- Immunization systems, IPV intro. & OPV withdrawal
- Containment & Certification
- *Legacy Planning*



SAGE

- Guidance: improving access/reducing international spread
- Decision: IPV 1-dose in routine schedule
- Decision: IPV introduction & financing strategy
- Decision: elements of a type 2 virus detection & response strategy following OPV2 withdrawal

SAGE Recommendations:
**WHO Executive Board & World
Health Assembly**